

Trial And Error Method

Edward Lee Thorndike's Theory of Learning

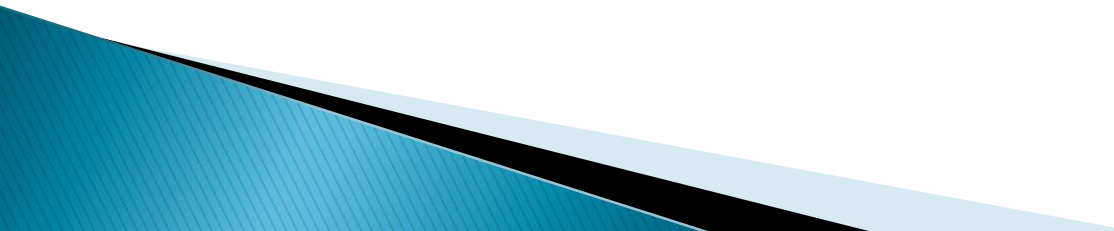
Learning is the result of associations between stimuli and response. (S–R bond).

Theory of Connectionism.

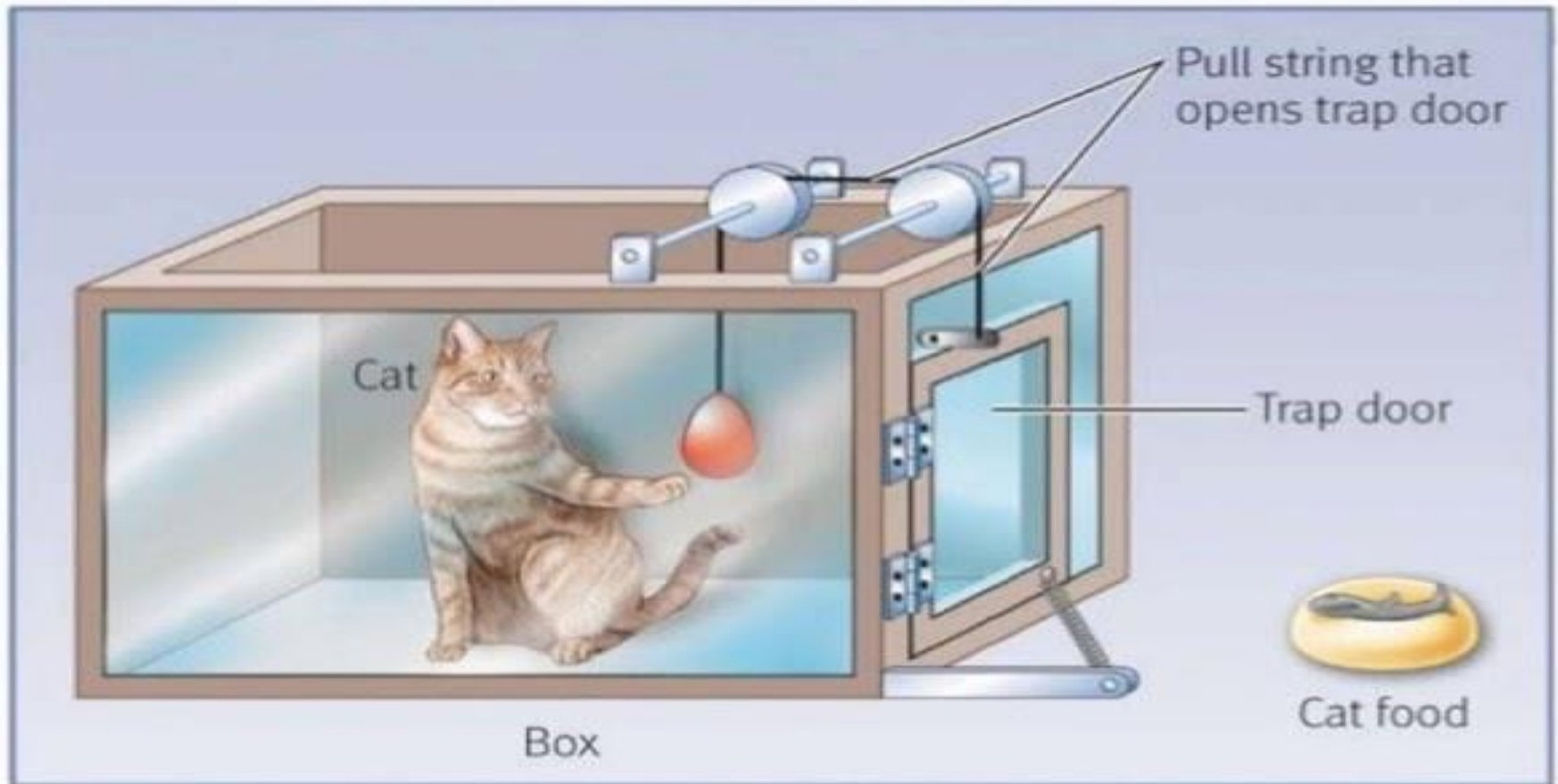
Trial and error means committing errors while trying to achieve a goal or solving a problem.



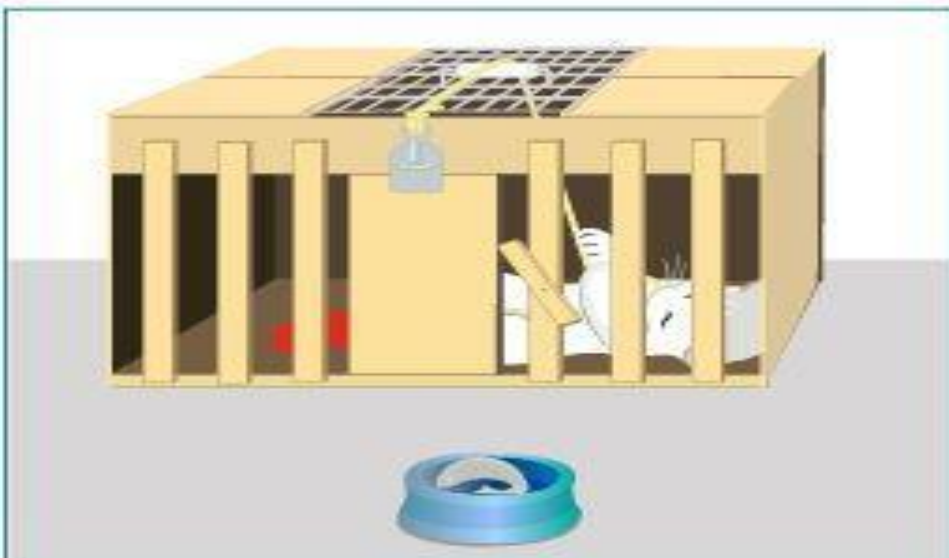
Edward Lee Thorndike

- ▶ American Psychologist.
 - ▶ Father of Educational Psychology.
 - ▶ Prominently known for "Trial and Error Theory"
 - ▶ Subject–Cat.
 - ▶ Stimulus– Fish.
 - ▶ Motivation– Smell.
 - ▶ Drive–Hunger.
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Trial and Error Method



Experiment

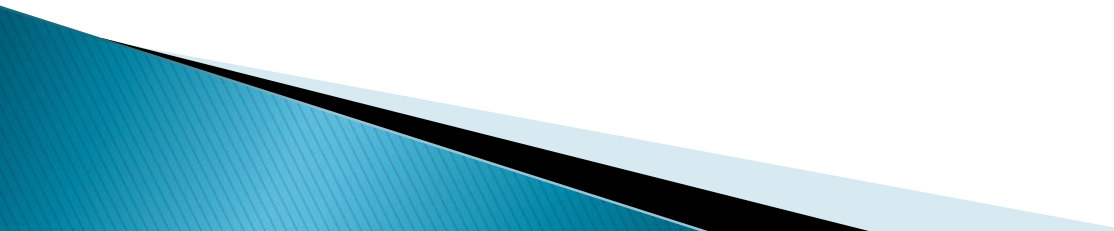


Laws of Learning

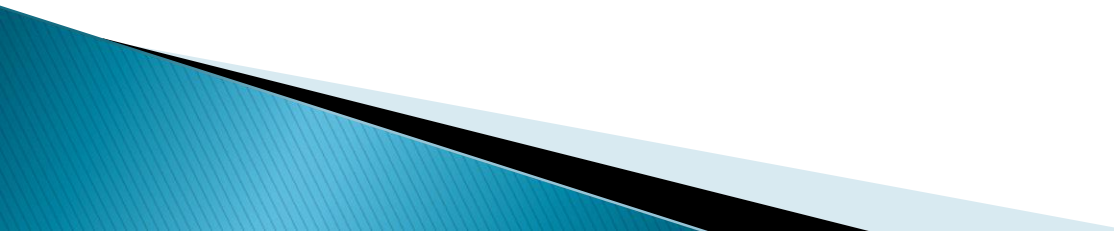
Thorndike classified two different categories of laws of learning.

1. Primary Laws of Learning.
2. Secondary/Subordinate Laws of Learning.

Primary Laws of Learning

1. Law Of Readiness.
 2. Law of Exercise.
 3. Law of Effect .
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Secondary/Subordinate Laws Of Learning

1. Law of Primacy
 2. Law of Recency.
 3. Law of Intensity and Stimulus.
 4. Law of Multiple Response.
 5. Law of Set or Attitude.
 6. Law of Analogy and Assimilation.
 7. Law of Associative Shifting.
 8. Law of Partial Activity.
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Thank You

